



## **Jesuit Security Council**

**May 2 - 4<sup>th</sup>, 2023**

### **MOTION FOR A RESOLUTION**

#### **Topic : Armed Conflict in Ukraine: A Threat to International Peace and Human Rights?**

The area or the Russian-Ukrainian border has been facing relevant instability since 2014. In February and March 2014, Russia invaded and subsequently annexed the Crimean Peninsula from Ukraine. A subsequent military conflict in Donbas exploded between the Ukrainian Government and the pro-Russian-separatists without leading to any major conflict in the area. Nonetheless, naval incidents especially in the Sea of Azov, as well as cyberwarfare, and political tensions had been reported. The conflict expanded significantly when Russia launched a full-scale invasion of Ukraine on 24 February 2022.

## Members of the Committee:

### Signatories States:

<b>Countries:</b>	<b>Delegates:</b>	
<b>Ghana</b>	Alexander Toma	Angelica Soldati
<b>Gabon</b>	Carolin Koch	Sveva Guffanti
<b>Mozambique</b>	Annika Schaefer	Sara Pietrunti
<b>Brazil</b>	Janisa Glasow	Angelica Cornaggia
<b>Ecuador</b>	Luca Palleroni	Isabel Cedillo
<b>China</b>	Silvia Wang	Giulia Vercesi
<b>UAE</b>	Justus Kramer	Ottone Matthaes
<b>Japan</b>	Ferdinand Heitmüller	Ginevra Valsecchi
<b>Russia</b>	Nicolas Bardt	Marco Ovidi
<b>Albania</b>	Johanna Kraus	Rebecca Rosa

<b>France</b>	Karl Sayadi	Paolo Butti
<b>USA</b>	Nhat Nam Le Hoang(Robert)	Giacomo Vitali
<b>Switzerland</b>	Gionata Ortis	Andrea Taranta
<b>Malta</b>	Konrad Sielski	Matteo Farioli
<b>UK</b>	Moritz Helbig	Allegra Bruciamonti

**Perambulatory phrases:**

The delegation,

- A. Taking note of the difficult situation between Russia and Ukraine,
- B. Deeply concerned about the severe civilian, military and infrastructural damages,
- C. Further recalling the increase of the oil and gas prices globally,
- D. Keeping in mind the expansion of NATO,
- E. Concerned about the controversial transport of foreign weapons to Ukraine and the Russian Federation's responding threat to employ nuclear weapons,
- F. Alarmed by the Russian Federation's annexation of the Crimea region prior to the invasion of the Donbass region,
- G. Seeking an end to economic sanction put in place because of this conflict,
- H. Deeply conscious of:
  - The free collaboration among the nations
  - The constant support given to the refugees
  - The skepticism and uncertainty surrounding the situation
  - The disruptions created in the supply chain of many global products
  - The effect of the sanctions on various low-income nations

## **Operative phrases:**

### **The Committee:**

1. Encourages the Russian Federation and Ukraine to put an end to the current hostilities and to remove all troops.
2. Requests that a referendum will be conducted in the Donbass region under the supervision of the UN, the results of which will determine if this region becomes Russian or stays Ukrainian. If Ukraine wins the referendum Russia will only have to pay for the damages. In case of a Russian victory:
  - The UN urges the Russian Federation to accept to pay 1 billion dollars over the period of 10 years to Ukraine for the Land.
  - The UN further recommends that the Russian Federation approves to sell their primary resources at a “fair price” in order to make it accessible to any country recognized by the UN.
  - The 25% of profits from the Donbass region should be given to Ukraine until 2100.
3. Considers condemning the Russian Federation to economic sanctions, if the Russian Federation decides to enter Ukraine with weapons, including:
  - The Russian Federation would immediately be cut out of the global oil trade
  - The Russian Federation would be unable to conduct trade in ANY form with ALL signatories of this treaty.
  - All nations that are able agreed to help in the economic recovery of African and South American developing countries affected by the economic consequences of the war.
4. The UN affirms that all sanctions imposed as a consequence of the conflict will stop
5. Authorizes Ukraine to enter NATO without the Russian Federation interfering.  
The United States of America:
6. Affirms that it will involve itself militarily in South America to eliminate the root of the drug trade, with an emphasis on economic development through increased collaboration.
7. Confirms that it will sponsor the development of new oil extraction sites in Brazil, UAE, Ghana, Mozambique and Gabon in exchange for lower price guarantees. This will be discussed further in future treaties between countries.